

Figure 1

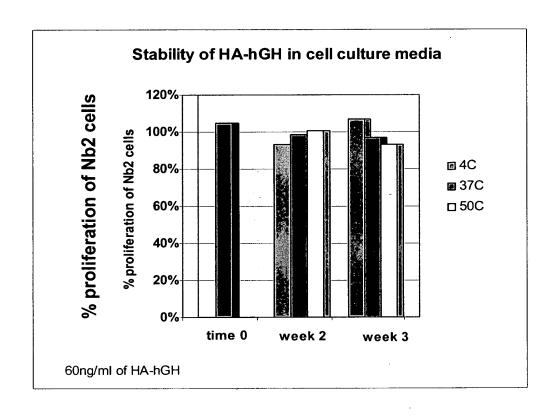


Figure 2



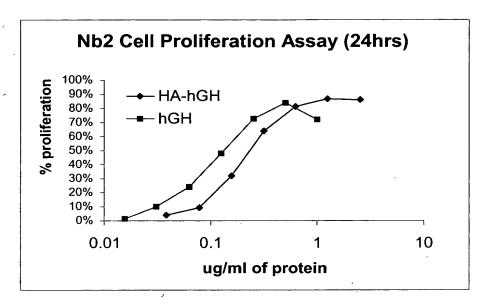


Figure 3A

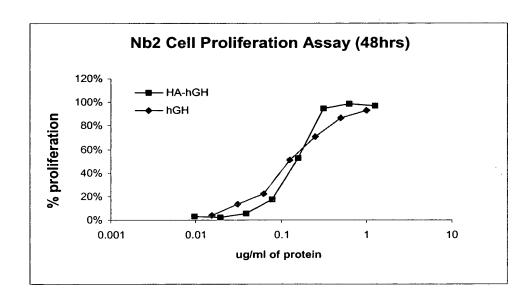


Figure 3B

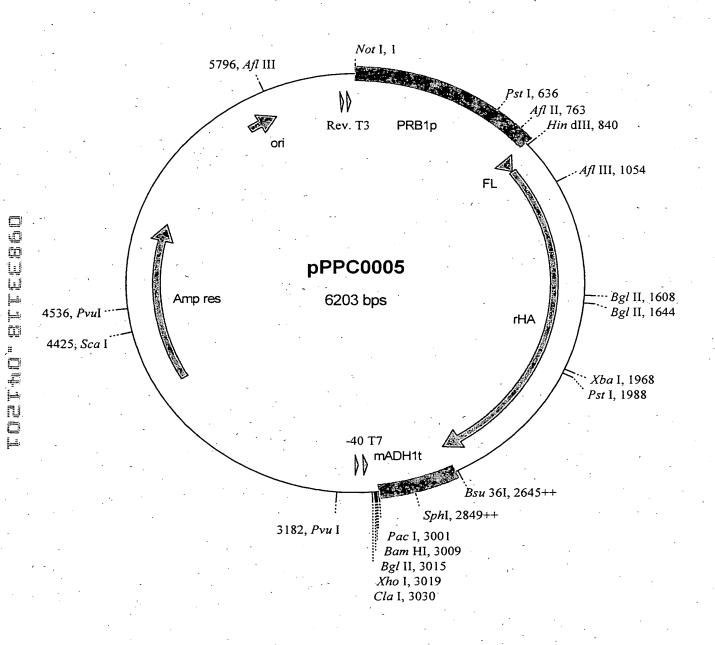
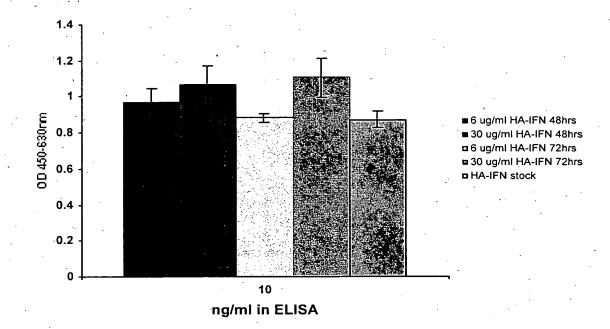


Figure 4



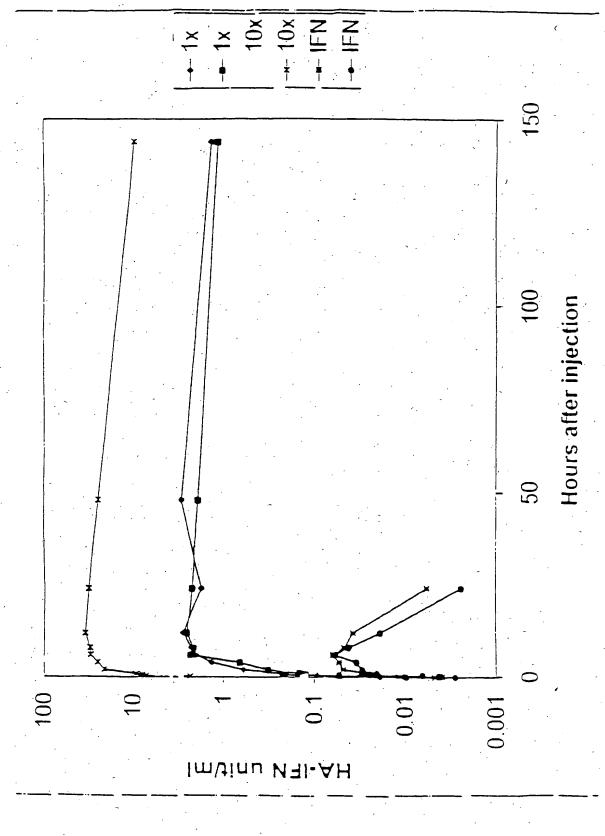
TOSTAO'STRESGO

Figure 5

150

TOSTAD" STEEDED

TOETHO" BITTEEGOO Figure 7



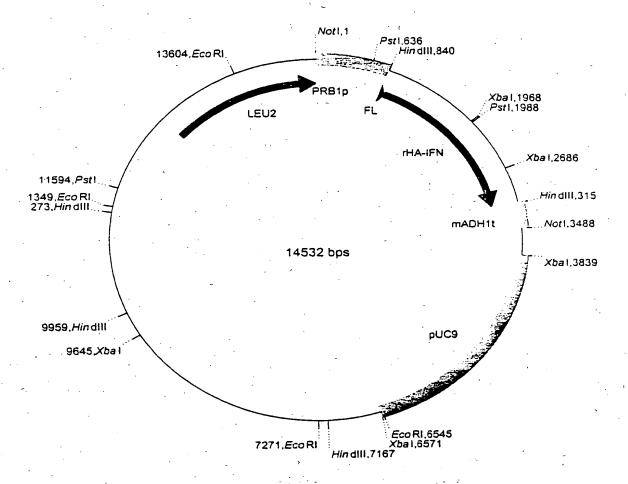


Figure 8. The HA-IFN a expression cassette in pSAC35. The expression cassette comprises

PRB1 promoter, from S. cerevisiae.

Fusion leader, first 19 amino acids of the HA leader followed by the last 6 amino acids of the MF α -1 leader.

HA-IFNa coding sequence with a double stop codon (TAATAA) ADH1 terminator, from S. cerevisiae. Modified to remove all the coding sequence normaly present in the Hind III/BamHI fragment generally used.

Figure 8

Localisation of 'Loops' based on the HA Crystal Structure which could be used for Mutation/Insertion

1				LQQCPFEDHV HHHHH	
•	· I		•.	II	III
		MCDVCI UTI È	CDKI CONINTI.	RETYGEMADC	
51	HHHHH	_	HHHHHH	нннн НННН	
•	нинин	ппппп	nnnnn	nnm	n mmm
101	CET OUNDING	אזז סטן זוסטבינו	דעשכיים ביוווע	EETFLKKYLY	ETARRHDVFV
101	HHHH			нннннннн	
	пппп	. 11	1111111111111111	111111111111111111111111111111111111111	1111111111
IV					
151	A DET.T.FFAKR	YKAAFTECCO		KLDELRDEGK	ASSAKORLKC
. •				нненнинн	
	rillillillillillillillilli		***************************************	111111111111111111111111111111111111111	
				•	v
201	ASLQKFGERA	FKAWAVARI.S	ORFPKAEFAE	VSKLVTDLTK	VHTECCHGDL
201	ASTOM THE	HHHHHHHHHH	THH HHH	ннининнин	нинини ни
	humm m		,******		
	-	v	т .	VII	
251	T.RCADDRADI.			KPLLEKSHCI	AEVENDEMPA
231	нинининнин	· —		нннннн	
•	111111111111111111111111111111111111111	1111111111		***************************************	
301	DLPSLAADFV	ESKDVCKNYA	EAKDVFLGMF	LYEYARRHPD	YSVVLLLRLA
	НННН		нннннн		ннннннн
	,	. ,		•	
		VIII		· .	
351	KTYETTLEKC	CAAADPHECY	AKVFDEFKPL	VEEPQNLIKQ	NCELFEQLGE
	ннннннннн			ннннннннн	
		• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •			
					IX
401	YKFONALLVR	YTKKVPQVST	PTLVEVSRNL	GKVGSKCCKH	PEAKRMPCAE
	ннннннннн	нннн н	ннннннннн	ннн	ннннннн
•				•	
•		X	•	XI.	• •
451	DYLSVVLNQL	CVLHEKTPVS	DRVTKCCTES	LVNRRPPCFSA	A LEVDETYVPK
	ннннннннн	ннннн	нннннннн	нннннн	Ä ,
				•	•
501	i i			ELVKHKPKAT	
	٠.	ннн ннн	нннименнн	ннн	ннннннн
	- •				
	•	XII			
551			EGKKLVAASQ		
	ннннннн	НННН	нининнинн	HH	
		•			
				•	
	Loop		Loop	G3200 H4 = 220	
•	I Val54-Asn61		VII	Glu280-His288	
	II Thr76-Asp89		·VIII	Ala362-Glu368	
	III Ala92-Glu100 IV Gln170-Ala176		IX	Lys439-Pro447 Val462-Lys475	
	•		X XI		
	v nis	247-Glu252	· • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	Thr478-Pro486	

Figure 9

Glu266-Glu277

Examples of Modifications to Loop IV

a. Randomisation of Loop IV.

ΙV

IV

X represents the mutation of the natural amino acid to any other amino acid. One, more or all of the amino acids can be changed in this manner. This figure indicates all the residues have been changed.

b. Insertion (or replacement) of Randomised sequence into Loop IV.



IV

The insertion can be at any point on the loop and the length a length where n would typically be 6, 8, 12, 20 or 25.

Figure 10

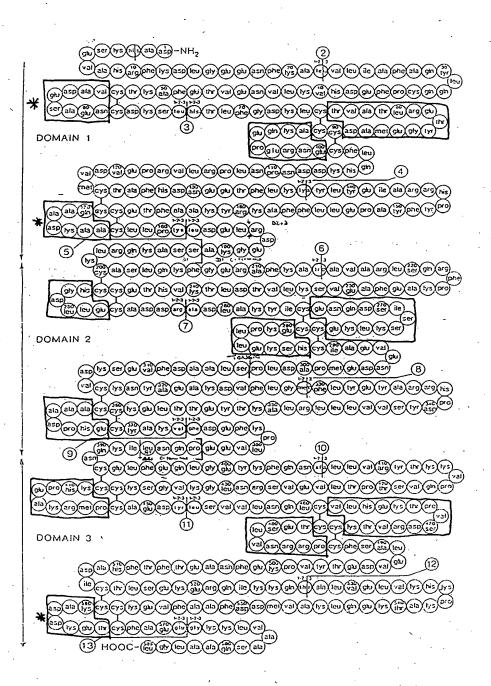
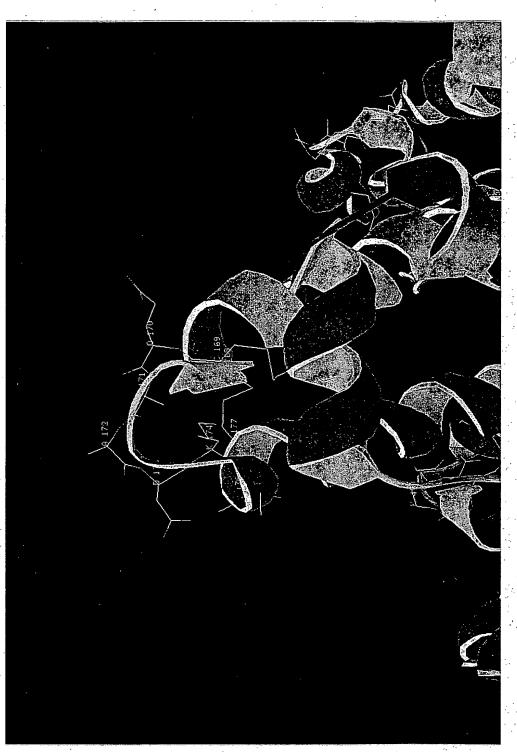


Figure 11



Disulfide bonds shown in yellow

Figure 12: Loop IV Gln170-Ala176

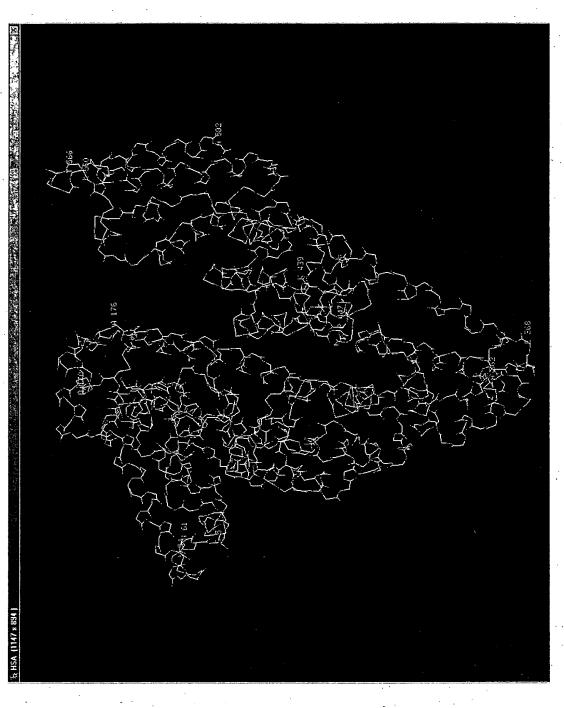


Figure 13: Tertiary Structure of HA

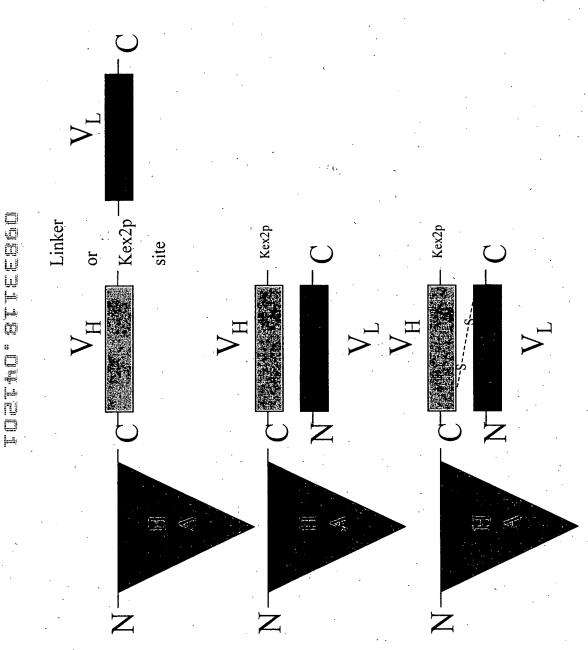


Figure 14: Schematic Diagram of Possible ScFv Fusions (Example is of a C-terminal fusion to HA)

AAT CGG TTT AAA GAT TTG GGA GAA GAA GAG GIT GCT CAT AAG AGT CAC GCA Ø

CAT GAT CCA TTT GAA ш Д CAG TAT CTT CAG CAG TGT Ċ ø ы ø TTG ATT GCC TTT GCT ď GIG TTGч GCC Æ 21

180 GAA E TCA GCT (GTT GCT GAT GAG V A D E TTT GCA AAA ACA TGT F A K T C ACT GAA GTA GAA (AAT GTG AAA K 121

240 80 CTT GCA ACT O CTT CAT ACC CTT TTT GGA GAC AAA TTA TGC ACA GTT L H T L F G D K L C T V TCA AAA K GAC TGT AAT N 181

300 GAA E AAT N AGA R CCI CAA GAA (AAA K GCA A TGC TGT ATG GCT GAC T GAA ggTTAT ACC T GAA H 241 CGT 81 R

CCA GAG GTT 360 P E V 120 CGA TTG GTG AGA R L V R CCC P CTC L CCA AAC C GAT GAC AAC D. D. N CAA CAC $_{
m LLG}$ TTC F TGC 301

TAT 420 Y 140 TAC TTA Y L ACA TTT TTG AAA AAA T F L K K GAG E GAC AAT GAA D N E GCT TTT CAT GTG ATG GAT D 361 121

480 160 TTT GCT AAA CTC CTT CCG GAA TAT GCC TTT CCT TAC ATT GAA

Figure 15A

180 AAA GCT GCC TGC K A A C GCT GAT 1 CAA GCT GAA TGT TGC

 \mathtt{TGT} GCC AAA CAG AGA CTC TCG TCT (S S B CTT. CGG GAT GAA GGG AAG GCT L R D E G K A GAA GAT CTC L 541 AAG (181 K

660 220 AGC S CTG CGC GTG GCT TGG GCA AAA GCA 7 GGA GAA AGA GCT TTC G E R A F AGT S 6.01 2.01

AAA K TTA GTG ACA (GTT V GAA E TTT GCA (AGA R 661 CAG 221 Q 780 CTT TGT GCT GAT GAC AGG GAA E TGC CAT GGA GAT CTG CTT C H G D L L GAA GTC CAC ACG V H T 241 V 721

AGT AAA CTG AAG TCG ATC S ATC TGT GAA AAT CAG GAT Д AAG TAT A GCC A 781 CCT GCT 900 P A 300 GAT GAG ATG TTG GAA AAA TCC CAC TGC ATT GCC GAA GTG GAA AAT 臼 841 AAA 281 K

TTT GTT GAA AGT AAG GAT GTT CCT901 GAC 301 D

Figure 15B

TTG TAT GAA TAT GCA ATG TTT GTC TTC CTG GGC AAG GAT 321

CTG CTG CTG AGA CTT GCC AAG ACA TAT GAA ACC ACT CTA GTC GTG TCT 1021 TAC 341 Y 8

380 CCT CTT GAT GAA AAA GTG TTC K V F CCT CAT GAA TGC TAT GCC P H E. C Y A GAT D GCA GCT GCC A $_{\mathrm{IGI}}$ 361

GGA GAG 1200 G E 400 GAG CAG CAG AAT TTA ATC AAA CAA AAC TGT GAG CTT TTT Q N C E L F GAG CCT (E P C GAA (

ACT 1201 TAC AAA TTC CAG AAT GCG CTA TTA GTT CGT TAC ACC AAG AAA GTA CCC CAA GTG 401 Y K F Q N A L L V R Y T K K V P Q V 401

AAA CAT 1320 K H 440 TGT TGT GTA GAG GTC TCA AGA AAC CTA GGA AAA GTG GGC AGC AAA ACT CCA421

CAG TTA 1380 460 GTC GCA AAA AGA ATG CCC TGT GCA GAA GAC TAT CTA TCC GTG A K R M P C A E D Y L S V Ø GAA CCT 1321 441

GAG TCC 1440 E S 480 GTG TTG CAT GAG AAA ACG CCA GTA AGT GAC AGA GTC ACA AAA TGC TGC ACA V L H E K T P V S D R V T K C C T

Figure 15C

CCC AAA 1500 500 TAC GTT TCA GCT CTG GAA GTC GAT GAA CGA CCA TGC TTT 1441 TTG GTG AAC AGG 481 1501 GAG TTT AAT GCT GAA ACA TTC ACC TTC CAT GCA GAT ATA TGC ACA CTT TCT GAG AAG GAG 1560 501 E F N A E T F T F H A D I C T L S E K E 520

ATC AAG AAA CAA ACT GCA CTT GTG AAA CAC AAG CCC AAG GCA ACA 1620 I K K Q T A L V E L V K H K P K A T 540 AGA CAA 1 R Q 1561 521

TGC AAG 1680 C K 560. TTC GCA GCT TTT GTA GAG AAG TGC F A A F V E K C CAA CTG AAA GCT GTT ATG GAT GAT 1621 AAA GAG 541 K E

1681 GCT GAC GAT AAG GAG ACC TGC TTT GCC GAG GGT AAA AAA CTT GTT GCT GCA AGT CAA 1740 561 A D D K E T C F A E E G K K L V A A S Q 580 561 A

1741 GCT GCC TTA GGC TTA TAA CAT CTA CAT TTA AAA GCA TCT CAG 1782 581 A A L G L *

Figure 15D